

Formulas For Final Exam

$$\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = \cos 2x$$

$$e = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{1/x}$$

$$e^x = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)^n$$

Euler's method If $y' = f(x, y)$, then

$$y_0 = y(x_0),$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + dx,$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + f(x_n, y_n)dx.$$

Improved Euler's method

$$y_0 = y(x_0),$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + dx,$$

$$z_{n+1} = y_n + f(x_n, y_n)dx,$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{f(x_n, y_n) + f(x_{n+1}, z_{n+1})}{2} dx,$$

Little-o As $x \rightarrow a$, we have:

1. $o(g(x)) = \pm o(g(x)) = o(g(x))$.
2. $o(cg(x)) = \pm o(g(x))$, $c \neq 0$.
3. $f(x) \cdot o(g(x)) = o(f(x)g(x))$.
4. $o(o(g(x))) = o(g(x))$.
5. $(1 + g(x))^{-1} = 1 - g(x) + o(g(x))$ if $g(x) \rightarrow 0$ as $x \rightarrow a$.

Fourier coefficients

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} f(x) dx,$$

$$a_k = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} f(x) \cos kx dx, \quad k \geq 1,$$

$$b_k = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} f(x) \sin kx dx, \quad k \geq 1.$$

The Fourier series is given by

$$a_0 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (a_k \cos kx + b_k \sin kx).$$

Binomial coefficients are given by

$$\binom{m}{0} = 1, \quad \binom{m}{k} = \frac{m(m-1)(m-2) \cdots (m-k+1)}{k!}, \quad k \geq 1.$$