

Real Gromov-Witten Theory in All Genera and Real Enumerative Geometry, Appendix

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Real positive-genus GW-invariants of real orientable symplectic manifolds of odd “complex” dimensions are constructed in [3]. For sufficiently positive targets of “complex” dimension 3, such as \mathbb{P}^3 , these invariants have no contribution from genus 0 curves and thus provide lower bounds for the number of real genus 1 irreducible curves in such manifolds; see [2, Proposition 2.5] for a precise statement. In contrast, the complex genus 1 degree d enumerative and GW-invariants of \mathbb{P}^3 are related by the formula

$$E_{1,d} = \text{GW}_{1,d} + \frac{2d-1}{12} \text{GW}_{0,d}. \quad (1)$$

This formula, originally announced as Theorem A in [4], is established as a special case of [7, Theorem 1.1], comparing standard and “reduced” GW-invariants (the latter do not “see” the genus 0 curves in sufficiently positive cases).

The accompanying hand-written notes and a *Mathematica* printout compute the real genus 1 degree 6 GW-invariant of \mathbb{P}^3 with 6 pairs of conjugate point constraints. As usual in real enumerative geometry and Gromov-Witten theory, there is a choice of sign involved. The real odd-genus GW-invariants of \mathbb{P}^3 are independent of the choice of real orientation on \mathbb{P}^3 , but there is still an overall sign convention involved. The value of 4 for the real genus 1 degree 6 GW-invariant of \mathbb{P}^3 with 6 pairs of conjugate point constraints appearing at the end of the *Mathematica* printout corresponds to the secondary sign change described after [2, Proposition 2.6]. Some version of the primary sign change described at the end of [2, Section 3.2] is necessary for the invariants to be well-defined.

In the hand-written notes and *Mathematica* printout, we apply the equivariant localization theorem of [1] with the standard $(\mathbb{C}^*)^2$ -action on \mathbb{P}^3 with its standard conjugation τ_4 . We denote the weights of this action by $\lambda_1 = -\lambda_2$ and $\lambda_3 = -\lambda_4$; they correspond to the fixed points P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4 with $P_1 = \tau_4(P_2)$ and $P_3 = \tau_4(P_4)$. We find that

$$\int_{[\overline{\mathfrak{M}}_{1,6}(\mathbb{P}^3, 6)^{\tau_4}]^{\text{vir}}} \prod_{i=1}^4 \left(\text{ev}_i^* \prod_{k \neq i} (\mathbf{x} - \lambda_k) \right) \cdot \prod_{i=1}^2 \left(\text{ev}_{4+i}^* \prod_{k \neq i} (\mathbf{x} - \lambda_k) \right) = 4, \quad (2)$$

where \mathbf{x} is the equivariant hyperplane class (denoted by H at the top of page 1 of the notes).

In the non-equivariant reduction, $\lambda_k = 0$ and (2) becomes integration of pullbacks of the Poincaré dual of the point in \mathbb{P}^3 . We use Pandharipande’s trick of twisting by the equivariant weights to reduce the number of contributing torus-fixed loci (the restrictions of the integrand to other loci vanish). This trick works spectacularly in reducing the proof of the Aspinwall-Morrison formula

to computing the contribution of the simplest possible fixed locus; see [5, Lemma 27.5.3]. In our case, it leaves only the fixed loci consisting of morphisms passing through all 4 torus-fixed points and severely restricts the possible distributions of the 6 marked points. As the hand-written notes indicate, this still leaves a lot of contributing fixed loci.

As predicted in [6, Section 3.2] and confirmed in [3], the contributions of some of the remaining fixed loci cancel in pairs due to two different types of phenomena (these loci are represented by decorated graphs compatible with at least two different involutions). The normal bundles to the fixed loci are determined in [3] and are as described in [6, Section 3.2].

A careful analysis of our computation might indicate that most of our intermediate signs are wrong. This is indeed the case for the degree 1 edges preserved by the involution. However, nearly all of the contributing graphs with one such edge have precisely two of them, and so a uniform choice of sign for each separate edge does not effect the sign of the product and of the overall contribution of the graph. The only exceptions to this are the two graphs on page 2 of the hand-written notes; they have one involution-invariant degree 1 edge and one involution-invariant degree 3 edge. As the sign for the former is wrong and the sign for the latter is correct, we take the initially computed contribution of these graphs with the negative sign on the last page of the *Mathematica* printout.

The hand-written notes contain all of the graphs corresponding to the relevant fixed loci and determine their contributions. *Mathematica* was used to add up their contributions and to double-check intermediate computations.

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References

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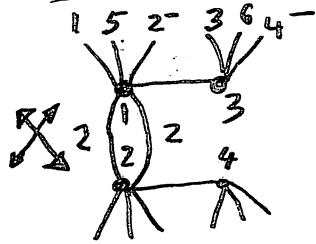
$g=1, d=6, P^3$

$\lambda_2 = -\lambda_1, \lambda_4 = -\lambda_3$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{1,6}(P^3, C)^{24}} \prod_{i=1}^4 ev_i^* \prod_{k \neq i} (H - \lambda_k) \cdot ev_5^* \prod_{k \neq 1} (H - \lambda_k) \cdot ev_6^* \prod_{k \neq 2} (H - \lambda_k)$$

$\therefore \#1,5 \rightarrow P_1 \quad \#2 \rightarrow P_2$
 $\#3,6 \rightarrow P_3 \quad \#4 \rightarrow P_4$

top $\rightarrow (2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2))^2 \cdot (2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2))^2 \cdot (-2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)) \cdot (-2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2))$
 $= -64\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \dim = 18$



2 - pts on top; Aut = 2x2 (left edge out controls right edge out)
 $\bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4}$

$$W_2 = \frac{2\lambda_1 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot (-\lambda_1) \cdot (-2\lambda_1) \cdot (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 \cdot (-\lambda_3^2)}{2\lambda_1 \cdot (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)} \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) = 4\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2$$

Complex orientation of deg 2 edge

node matching at special vector

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{\lambda_3 \lambda_1 - \psi_1} = \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)^2}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}} \frac{1}{(A - \psi_1)(A - \psi_2)(A - \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{2}{\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3} \right)^3 = \frac{(3\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$$

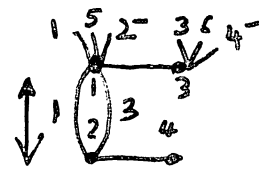
$$C_{22} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^6} \cdot (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{-4 \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4 (3\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}}$$

Aut

$P_3 \leftrightarrow P_4$: changes λ_2 to $-\lambda_3$ in denominator, adds - for marked pts \Leftrightarrow exchanging $\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3$

$$\Rightarrow (P_3 \leftrightarrow P_4) \Leftrightarrow (\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{22} + (\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3) &\rightarrow C_{22t} \\ C_{22t} + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) &\rightarrow C_{22T} \end{aligned}$$



$$Aut = 3 \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4}$$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = 2\lambda_1 \cdot \frac{4}{3}\lambda_1 \cdot \frac{2}{3}\lambda_1 \cdot (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\lambda_1 - \lambda_3\right) (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3) \left(\frac{1}{3}\lambda_1 + \lambda_3\right) \cdot 2\lambda_3 (\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2)$$

"top half" of the edge

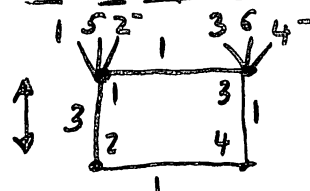
$$= -\frac{32}{9} \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 \left(\frac{1}{9}\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2\right)$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 \psi_1} = \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)^2}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1) \left(\frac{2\lambda_1}{3} - \psi_2\right) (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{3}{4\lambda_1^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{3}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}\right)^3 = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$$

$$C31a = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{32} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^8 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^6 \left(\frac{1}{9}\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2\right)} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6$$

$$Aut = \frac{81}{2} \cdot \frac{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4 (3\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1^2 - 9\lambda_3^2)}$$



$$Aut = 3 \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = -\frac{32}{9} \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 \left(\frac{1}{9}\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2\right) \text{ as above}$$

$$\text{left: } \int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{2\lambda_1}{3} - \psi_1\right) (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_2)} = \frac{3}{2\lambda_1 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{3}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}\right)^2 = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{(5\lambda_1 - 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$$

$$\text{right: } \int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_3 - \psi_1) (\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_1)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_3 (\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_3} + \frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1}\right)^2 = -\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$$

$$C31b = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{32} \cdot \frac{2}{64} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - 3\lambda_3)^2 (5\lambda_1 - 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^6 \lambda_3^4 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^6 \left(\frac{1}{9}\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2\right)} \cdot (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6$$

$$Aut = -\frac{81}{32} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4 (\lambda_1 - 3\lambda_3) (5\lambda_1 - 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)}$$

$$C31 = C31a + C31b$$

$$C31 + (\lambda_3 \leftrightarrow -\lambda_3) \rightarrow C31t$$

$$C31t + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) \rightarrow C31T$$

$\begin{matrix} 5 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \swarrow & & \searrow & \\ 1 & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ 2 & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ 2 & & & \end{matrix}$
 $\text{Aut} = 2 \sqrt{M_{0,5}} \times \sqrt{M_{0,5}}$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = \frac{1}{4} (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4 \cdot 2\lambda_1 \cdot 2\lambda_3 \cdot (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3) = \lambda_1 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2$$

deg 2 edge

$$= \frac{1}{4} \lambda_1 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)$$

left: $\int_{\sqrt{M_{0,5}}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1) \left(\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}{2} - \psi_2\right)} = \frac{1}{\lambda_1 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}\right)^2 = \frac{(5\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{4\lambda_1^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$

right: $\int_{\sqrt{M_{0,5}}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_3 - \psi_1) \left(\frac{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1}{2} - \psi_2\right)} = -\frac{(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^2}{4\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$

$C12a = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{(5\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^4 \lambda_3^4 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^8 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6$

Aut

$$= \boxed{8 \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4 (5\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)}}$$

$\begin{matrix} 5 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \swarrow & & \searrow & \\ 1 & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ 4 & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ 2 & & & \end{matrix}$
 special vertex $\text{Aut} = 2 \sqrt{M_{0,5}} \times \sqrt{M_{0,5}}$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = -(\text{above}) = -\frac{1}{4} \lambda_1 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)$$

left: $\int_{\sqrt{M_{0,5}}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_1) \left(\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}{2} - \psi_2\right)} = \frac{2}{\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_3} + \frac{2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}\right)^2 = 2 \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}$

right: $\int_{\sqrt{M_{0,5}}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_1) \left(\frac{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1}{2} - \psi_2\right)} = -2 \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}$

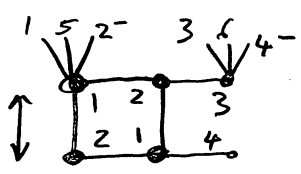
$C12b = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 16 \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^8 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6$

Aut

$$= \boxed{-512 \frac{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}}$$

$C12 = C12a + C12b$

$C12 + (\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3) \rightarrow C31T$




$$\bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$$

$$N2 = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_1)(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_2)} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{2\lambda_1} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^4}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,3}} = \frac{1}{(-2\lambda_1)^2(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} = -\frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \quad \int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_1)} = \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}$$

$$C111a = -\frac{1}{8 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{1}{\lambda_1^8 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{\frac{1}{2} \frac{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5}}$$




$$\times (-3) \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \quad N2 = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 \text{ as above}$$

$$\text{left: } \int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_2)} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2} \quad \text{right: } \int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} = \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2} \text{ as above}$$

$$\text{middle } \int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_2)(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_3} \right) = \frac{2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}{4\lambda_1^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}$$


$$C111b = (-3) \cdot \frac{1}{8 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}{\lambda_1^8 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{\frac{3}{2} \frac{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}}$$



$$\times (3) \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \quad N2 = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 \text{ as above}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,3}} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2} \quad \int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} = \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2} \quad \int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_2)(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = -\frac{(2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}{4\lambda_1^4(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}$$

$$C111c = 3 \cdot \frac{-1}{8 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{(2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^8 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^5} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{\frac{3}{2} \frac{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}}$$



$$\times (-1) \bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \quad N2 = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

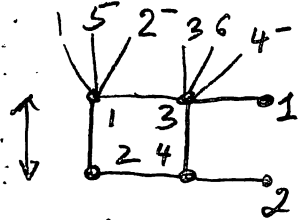
$$\frac{1}{4\lambda_1} \quad \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2} \quad \int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}} \frac{1}{(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_2)(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{(2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{4\lambda_1^5(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4}$$

$$C111d = \frac{-1}{8 \cdot 6} \cdot \frac{(2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^8 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^6} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{\frac{1}{2} \frac{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (2\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}}$$

$$C111ad = C111a + C111b + C111c + C111d$$

$$C111adt + (\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3) \rightarrow C111adt$$

$$C111adt + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) \rightarrow C111adt$$

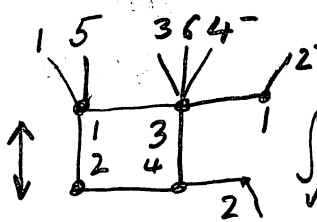


$\bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,6}$
 $N\bar{M} = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3) = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_2)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3} \right)^2 = \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_1^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_2)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_3} + \frac{2}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1} \right)^3 = \frac{(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{16\lambda_3^4(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^5}$$

$$C_{1111} = \frac{-1}{64 \cdot 16} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^5\lambda_3^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^7} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{1}{16} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$$

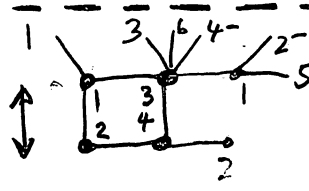


$\bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,6}$ $N\bar{M} = (\text{as above}) \cdot (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3) = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_2)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3} \right) = \frac{3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3}{4\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}$$

$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}}$ as above

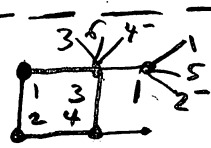
$$C_{1111} = 3 \cdot \frac{-1}{64 \cdot 8} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^4\lambda_3^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^7} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$$



$\bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,3}$ $N\bar{M} = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$\frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}$ as above $\frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}$

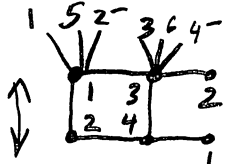
$$C_{1111} = 3 \cdot \frac{-1}{16 \cdot 16} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^7} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$$



$\bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4}$ $N\bar{M} = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$\frac{1}{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}$ as above $\frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}$

$$C_{1111} = \frac{-1}{8 \cdot 16} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^7(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\lambda_1(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3(\lambda_1 - 5\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}$$



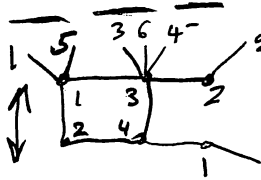
$$\bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,6}$$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_4) \cdot (-\lambda_1 + \lambda_3) = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)$$

$$\int \bar{M}_{0,5} = \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_1^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3} \text{ as on p5, \#1}$$

$$\int \bar{M}_{0,6} = \frac{1}{(2\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \lambda_2)} \cdot \frac{1}{2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_3} + \frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1} \right)^3 = -\frac{(\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{16\lambda_3^4(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4}$$

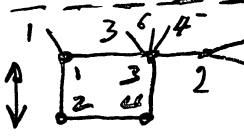
$$C_{111e2} = \frac{1}{16 \cdot 64} \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^5 \lambda_3^5 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{-\frac{1}{16} \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^2 \lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}}$$



$$\times (-3) \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \quad N\mathcal{Z} = (\text{as above}) \cdot (-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3) = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\int \bar{M}_{0,4} \Rightarrow \frac{3\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{4\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2} \text{ as on p5, \#2} \quad \int \bar{M}_{0,6} = \text{as above}$$

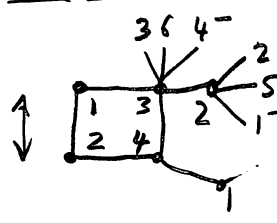
$$C_{111f2} = \frac{3}{8 \cdot 64} \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_2)(\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^4 \lambda_3^5 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^7 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{-\frac{3}{8} \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_2)(\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}}$$



$$\times 3 \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,3} \quad N\mathcal{Z} = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \text{ as above} \quad \frac{1}{(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} = -\frac{1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}$$

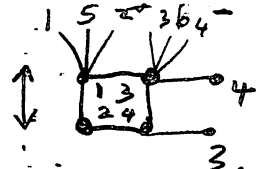
$$C_{111g2} = \frac{3}{16 \cdot 16} \frac{(\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^5 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^8} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{-\frac{3}{4} \frac{(\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}}$$



$$\textcircled{-1} \bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \quad N\mathcal{Z} = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\frac{1}{3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3} \text{ as above} \quad \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}$$

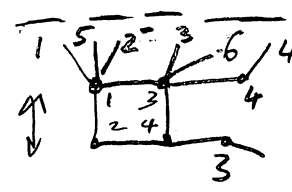
$$C_{111h2} = \frac{1}{16 \cdot 8} \frac{(\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^2 \lambda_3^5 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^7 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{\lambda_1 (\lambda_1^2 - 5\lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_3^2 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}}$$



$\bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,6}$
 $\nu 2 = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot (\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) = 4\lambda_1\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$\int \bar{M}_{0,5} = \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_1^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$ as on p5 #1
 $\int \bar{M}_{0,6} = \frac{1}{(2\lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_3^2(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_3} + \frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1} \right)^3 = -\frac{(\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{4\lambda_3^5(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$

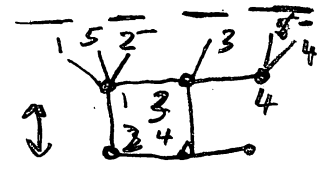
$C_{111e4} = \frac{-1}{16 \cdot 8} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1^4 \lambda_3^6 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^7} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4}$



$\times (-3) \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,2} \quad \nu 2 = (2 \text{ above}) \times (-2\lambda_2) = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

as above $\int \bar{M}_{0,5} = \frac{1}{(2\lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = -\frac{(\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^2}{4\lambda_3^4(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$

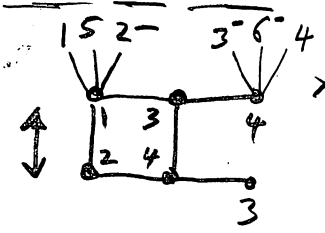
$C_{111f4} = \frac{-3}{464} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^4 \lambda_3^6 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^6} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}$



$\times (3) \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,3} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2\lambda_3} \quad \nu 2 = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

as above $\int \bar{M}_{0,5} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_3^2(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_3} + \frac{1}{2\lambda_3} + \frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1} \right) = -\frac{\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3}{4\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}$

$C_{111g4} = \frac{-3}{8 \cdot 64} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)}{\lambda_1^4 \lambda_3^6 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^5} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 - 2\lambda_3)}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}$



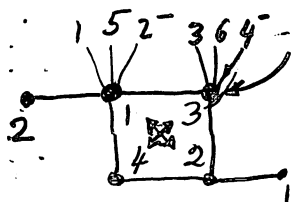
$\times (-1) \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \quad \nu 2 = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

as above $\int \bar{M}_{0,5} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4\lambda_3^2}$

$C_{111h4} = \frac{-1}{16 \cdot 64} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^4 \lambda_3^6 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^4} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \frac{1}{16} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}$

$C_{111eh} = \text{sum of 12 terms on pp 5-7}$

$C_{111eh} + (\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{111eht}$
 $C_{111eht} + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{111ehT}$



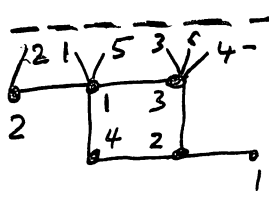
special vertex $\bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$ at bottom left vertex; matching at top right

$$N\mathcal{Z} = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_3)(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) = 4\lambda_1\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3} + \frac{1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_3} \right)^3 = \frac{(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}{16\lambda_1^4(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_2)} = \frac{1}{\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_3 - \lambda_1} + \frac{1}{\lambda_3 + \lambda_1} \right)^2 = -\frac{4\lambda_3^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}$$

$$C_{1111} \mathcal{Z} = -\frac{1}{16} \frac{\lambda_3(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^{10}} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{4 \frac{\lambda_3^4(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}{\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4}}$$

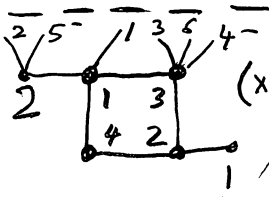


$\times (-3)$ $\bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$ $N\mathcal{Z} = (\text{as above}) \times (-2\lambda_1) = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,2}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{4\lambda_3^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3} \text{ as above}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}{8\lambda_1^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}$$

$$C_{111} \mathcal{Z} = -\frac{3}{16} \frac{\lambda_3(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}{\lambda_1^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^8} \times (-64)\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{12 \frac{\lambda_3^4(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}{\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3}}$$

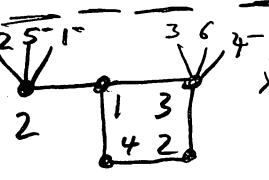


$(\times 3)$ $\bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$ $N\mathcal{Z} = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,3}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_1} \text{ as above}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)}{4\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}$$

$$C_{111} \mathcal{Z} = -\frac{3}{16} \frac{\lambda_3(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)}{\lambda_1^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^8} \times (-64)\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{12 \frac{\lambda_3^4(5\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)}{\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}}$$

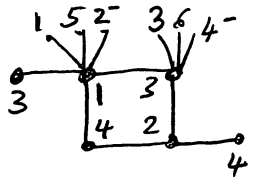


$\times (-1)$ $\bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$ $N\mathcal{Z} = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2} \text{ as above}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,3}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(2\lambda_1 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)}$$

$$C_{111} \mathcal{Z} = -\frac{1}{16} \frac{\lambda_3}{\lambda_1^5(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^7} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{4 \frac{\lambda_3^4}{\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)}}$$



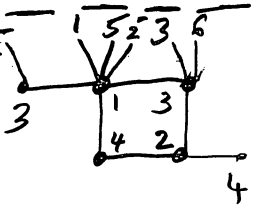
$\bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_3)(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1) = 8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,6}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{1}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_3} + \frac{2}{\lambda_1 - \lambda_3} \right)^3 = \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_2)} \Rightarrow -\frac{4\lambda_3^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3} \text{ as } p8, \#1$$

$$C_{111i3} = \frac{-1}{2} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^{10}} \cdot (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{32 \frac{\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^3(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4}}$$

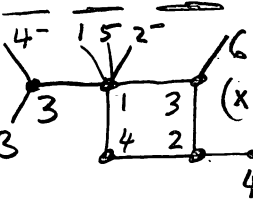


$\bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4}$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = (\text{as above}) \cdot (\lambda_3 - \lambda_1) = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,4}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_2)} = \frac{2\lambda_3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2}$$

$$C_{111j3} = \frac{-3}{4} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^9(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{48 \frac{\lambda_1^2\lambda_2(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}}$$

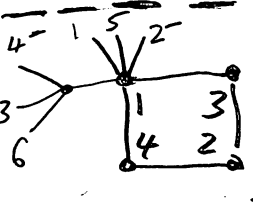


$\bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,3}$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

as above

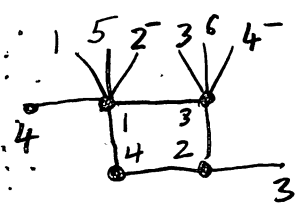
$$C_{111k3} = \frac{-3}{8} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_2^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^8(\lambda_1 - \lambda_2)^2} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{24 \frac{\lambda_1^2\lambda_2(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_2)^2}}$$



$\bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,2}$

$$N\mathcal{Z} = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$C_{111l3} = \frac{-1}{16} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^7(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 = \boxed{4 \frac{\lambda_1^2(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}}$$



$$\bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,5}$$

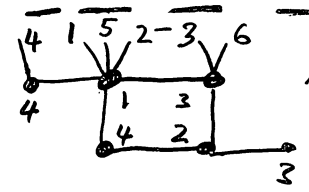
$$Nz = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_3)(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_3)(-\lambda_3 + \lambda_1) = -8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\bar{M}_{0,6}(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_3)} = \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}$$

similar to p19, #1

$$\int \frac{4\lambda_3^2}{\bar{M}_{0,5}} = -\frac{4\lambda_3^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3} \text{ as on p8, #1}$$

$$C_{11114} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^{10}} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \Rightarrow \boxed{-32 \frac{\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^3(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4}}$$

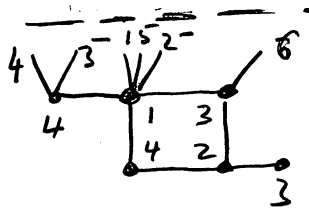


$$\times (-3) \bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,4}$$

$$Nz = (\text{as above}) \cdot (-\lambda_3 - \lambda_1) = 8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \cdot \frac{2\lambda_3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2} \text{ as p19, #2}$$

$$C_{11114} = \frac{-3}{4} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^9(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \Rightarrow \boxed{48 \frac{\lambda_1^2\lambda_3^2(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}}$$

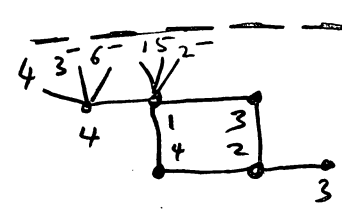


$$\times (3) \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,3}$$

$$Nz = 8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\frac{1}{\lambda_1 + \lambda_3} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \cdot \frac{1}{\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2}$$

$$C_{11114} = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^8(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \Rightarrow \boxed{-24 \frac{\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^2(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}}$$



$$\times (-1) \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,6} \times \bar{M}_{0,2}$$

$$Nz = 8\lambda_1\lambda_3^2(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\frac{1}{(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^4(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \cdot \frac{1}{2\lambda_3}$$

$$C_{11114} = \frac{-1}{16} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{\lambda_1\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^7(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3} \times (-64)\lambda_1^3\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \Rightarrow \boxed{4 \frac{\lambda_1^2(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}}$$

$C_{1111l} = \text{sum of 12 terms on pp 8-10}$
 $C_{1111l} + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{1111lT}$

$\bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \rightarrow \frac{1}{-2\lambda_2 - \lambda_1 - \lambda_3} = -\frac{1}{3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}$
 $N_2 = 2\lambda_1(\lambda_2^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_1)(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot 2\lambda_3(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$
 $\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(2\lambda_2 - \psi_2)} = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2} \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda_1} + \frac{1}{2\lambda_1} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^4}$
 $\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(2\lambda_3 - \psi_2)} = \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}$

$C_{111}m_0 = \frac{-1}{4 \cdot 64} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^6 \lambda_3^4 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}}$

$\bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \times (-3) \rightarrow \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(-2\lambda_1)(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} = \frac{1}{2\lambda_1(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}$
 $N_2 = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$
 $\rightarrow \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}$

$C_{111}m_1 = \frac{-3}{8 \cdot 64} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^6 \lambda_3^4 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^4} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \boxed{\frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}}$

$\bar{M}_{0,3} \times \bar{M}_{0,4} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \times 3 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4\lambda_1^2} \cdot \frac{3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}{4\lambda_1^2(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2} \rightarrow \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}$
 $N_2 = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

$C_{111}m_2 = \frac{-3}{16 \cdot 64} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^6 \lambda_3^4 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^5} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \boxed{\frac{3}{16} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}}$

$\bar{M}_{0,2} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \times \bar{M}_{0,5} \times (-1) \rightarrow \frac{1}{4\lambda_1} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_3^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}$
 $N_2 = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$

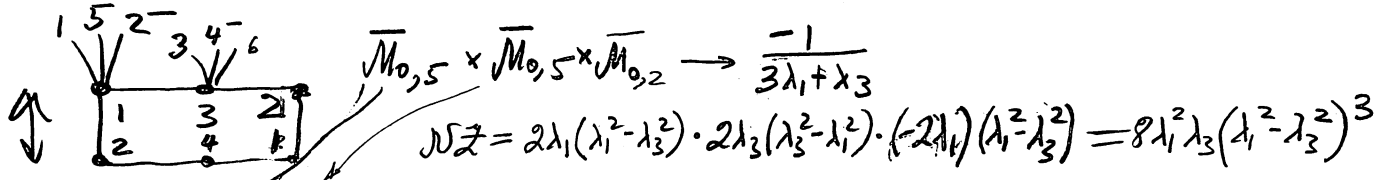
$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(-2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(-\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_2)} = \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_1^3(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}$

$C_{111}m_3 = \frac{-1}{32 \cdot 64} \cdot \frac{(3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^6 \lambda_3^4 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^6} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{32} \cdot \frac{(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^2 (\lambda_1 + 3\lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^3 \lambda_3 (\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)^3}}$

$C_{111}m_{03} = C_{111}m_0 + C_{111}m_1 + C_{111}m_2 + C_{111}m_3$

$C_{111}m_{03t} + (\lambda_3 \rightarrow -\lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{111}m_{03t}$

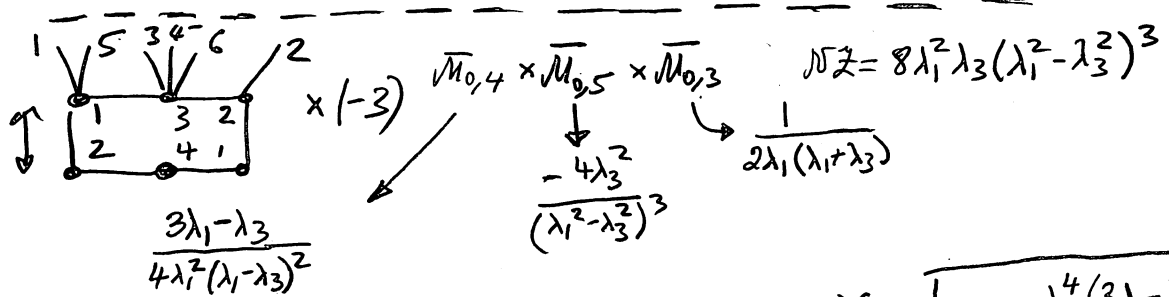
$C_{111}m_{03t} + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{111}m_{03T}$



$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_1)} = -\frac{4\lambda_3^2}{(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3} \quad p8, \#1$$

$$\int_{\bar{M}_{0,5}} \frac{1}{(2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 - \lambda_3 - \psi_1)} \rightarrow \frac{(3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{8\lambda_1^3 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3} \quad \text{similar to p17, \#1}$$

$$C_{111n0} = \frac{1}{16} \cdot \frac{\lambda_3 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \boxed{-4 \frac{\lambda_3^4 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^2}{\lambda_1^2 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)^3 (3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3)}}$$

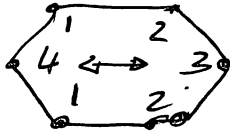
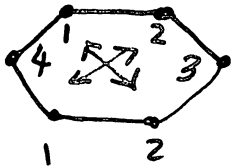


$$C_{111n1} = \frac{3}{16} \cdot \frac{\lambda_3 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}{\lambda_1^5 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^7 (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)} \times (-64) \lambda_1^3 \lambda_3^3 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^6 \rightarrow \boxed{-12 \frac{\lambda_3^4 (3\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}{\lambda_1^2 (\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) (\lambda_1 - \lambda_3)}}$$

$$C_{111n01} = C_{111n0} + C_{111n1}$$

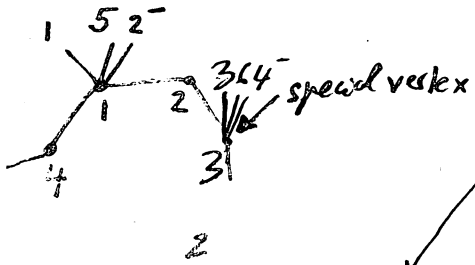
$$C_{111n01} + (\lambda_3 \leftrightarrow -\lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{111n01t}$$

$$C_{111n01t} + (\lambda_1 \leftrightarrow \lambda_3) \rightarrow C_{111n01T}$$



Opposite sign

Example of Cancellation



$$N\lambda = (-2\lambda_3)(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot (-2\lambda_1)(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) = -8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

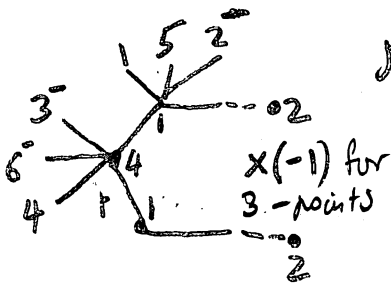
$$\overline{M}_{0,5} \times \overline{M}_{0,2} \times \overline{M}_{0,5}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\overline{M}_{0,5} (2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\overline{M}_{0,5} (\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 - \psi_2)}$$



$$N\lambda = (-2\lambda_3)(\lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2) \cdot 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) \cdot 2\lambda_1(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2) = 8\lambda_1^2\lambda_3(\lambda_1^2 - \lambda_3^2)^3$$

$$\overline{M}_{0,5} \times \overline{M}_{0,2} \times \overline{M}_{0,5}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{3\lambda_1 + \lambda_3}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\overline{M}_{0,5} (2\lambda_1 - \psi_1)(\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 - \psi_2)}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\overline{M}_{0,5} (-\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_1)(-\lambda_3 - \lambda_1 - \psi_2)}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 + \psi_1)(\lambda_3 + \lambda_1 + \psi_2)} \xrightarrow{\text{deg } 2} \text{same sign as above}$$

\therefore Cancell

E

```
In[1]:= num = -64 x^3 y^3 (x^2 - y^2)^6;
```

```
D22 = 4 x^3 y^3 (x^2 - y^2)^2;
```

```
Normal[Series[1 / ((x - t * z1) (x - t * z2) (x - y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]]];
```

```
I22 = 1 / (x - y)^2 *
```

```
Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 → 1, z2^3 → 1, z3^3 → 1, z1^2 z2 → 3,  
z1^2 z3 → 3, z2^2 z1 → 3, z2^2 z3 → 3, z3^2 z1 → 3, z3^2 z2 → 3, z1 z2 z3 → 6}]
```

```
C22 = Simplify[(1 / 4) * num * I22 / D22]
```

```
C22t = Factor[C22 + ((C22 /. {y → -z}) /. {z → y})]
```

```
C22T = Factor[C22t + ((C22t /. {y → z, x → w}) /. {z → x, w → y})]
```

```
Out[4]= 
$$\frac{(3x - 2y)^3}{x^5 (x - y)^6}$$

```

```
Out[5]= 
$$-\frac{4(3x - 2y)^3 (x + y)^4}{x^5 (x - y)^2}$$

```

```
Out[6]= 
$$-\frac{8(3x^2 - y^2)(9x^6 + 42x^4y^2 - 47x^2y^4 + 12y^6)}{x^4(x - y)^2(x + y)^2}$$

```

```
Out[7]= 
$$\frac{8(12x^{12} - 83x^{10}y^2 + 156x^8y^4 - 234x^6y^6 + 156x^4y^8 - 83x^2y^{10} + 12y^{12})}{(x^4y^4(-x + y)^2(x + y)^2)}$$

```



```

In[8]:= D31 = -32 / 9 x^3 y (x^2 - y^2)^2 (x^2 / 9 - y^2);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (2 x / 3 - t * z2) (x - y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I31a = 1 / (x - y)^2 *
Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C31a = Simplify[(1 / 3) * num * I31a / D31]

Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x / 3 - t * z1) (x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I31b1 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 y - t * z1) (y - x - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I31b2 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
C31b = Simplify[(1 / 3) * num * I31b1 * I31b2 / D31]

C31 = Factor[C31a + C31b]
C31t = Factor[C31 + ((C31 /. {y -> -z}) /. {z -> y})]
C31T = Factor[C31t + ((C31t /. {y -> z, x -> w}) /. {z -> x, w -> y})]

```

$$\text{Out[10]= } \frac{3 (3 x - 2 y)^3}{4 x^5 (x - y)^6}$$

$$\text{Out[11]= } \frac{81 (3 x - 2 y)^3 y^2 (x + y)^4}{2 x^5 (x - y)^2 (x^2 - 9 y^2)}$$

$$\text{Out[13]= } \frac{3 (5 x - 3 y)^2}{8 x^3 (x - y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[15]= } \frac{(x - 3 y)^2}{8 y^3 (-x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[16]= } - \frac{81 (x - 3 y) (5 x - 3 y)^2 (x + y)^4}{32 x^3 (x - y)^2 y (x + 3 y)}$$

$$\text{Out[17]= } - \left(\frac{81 (x + y)^4 (25 x^5 - 155 x^4 y + 259 x^3 y^2 - 497 x^2 y^3 + 448 x y^4 - 128 y^5)}{32 x^5 (x - 3 y) (x - y) y (x + 3 y)} \right)$$

$$\text{Out[18]= } \frac{81 (15 x^8 + 251 x^6 y^2 + 509 x^4 y^4 - 487 x^2 y^6 + 96 y^8)}{8 x^4 (x - 3 y) (x - y) (x + y) (x + 3 y)}$$

$$\text{Out[19]= } \frac{81 (96 x^{12} - 1255 x^{10} y^2 + 3772 x^8 y^4 + 1686 x^6 y^6 + 3772 x^4 y^8 - 1255 x^2 y^{10} + 96 y^{12})}{(8 x^4 y^4 (-3 x + y) (3 x + y) (-x + 3 y) (x + 3 y))}$$

```

In[20]:= D12a = 1 / 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 (x - y)^2 (3 x + y) (x + 3 y);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) ((x - y) / 2 - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I12a1 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 y - t * z1) ((y - x) / 2 - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I12a2 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
C12a = Simplify[(1 / 2) * num * I12a1 * I12a2 / D12a]

D12b = -D12a;
Normal[Series[1 / ((x + y - t * z1) ((x - y) / 2 - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I12b1 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((y + x - t * z1) ((y - x) / 2 - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I12b2 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
C12b = Simplify[(1 / 2) * num * I12b1 * I12b2 / D12b]

C12 = Factor[C12a + C12b]
C12T = Factor[C12 + ((C12 /. {y -> -z}) /. {z -> y})]

```

$$\text{Out[22]} = \frac{(-5x + y)^2}{4x^3(x - y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[24]} = \frac{(x - 5y)^2}{4y^3(-x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[25]} = \frac{8(x - 5y)^2(-5x + y)^2(x + y)^4}{x(x - y)^4 y(3x + y)(x + 3y)}$$

$$\text{Out[28]} = \frac{2(3x + y)^2}{(x - y)^3(x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[30]} = -\frac{2(x + 3y)^2}{(x - y)^3(x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[31]} = -\frac{512x^2y^2(3x + y)(x + 3y)}{(x - y)^4(x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[32]} = \frac{8(25x^8 - 60x^7y - 604x^6y^2 - 1028x^5y^3 - 762x^4y^4 - 1028x^3y^5 - 604x^2y^6 - 60xy^7 + 25y^8)}{(x(x - y)^2y(x + y)^2(3x + y)(x + 3y))}$$

$$\text{Out[33]} = -\frac{32(215x^8 - 1388x^6y^2 - 726x^4y^4 - 1388x^2y^6 + 215y^8)}{(x - 3y)(x - y)^2(3x - y)(x + y)^2(3x + y)(x + 3y)}$$

```

In[47]:= D111a = 8 x^2 y (x^2 - y^2)^3;
I111a = -1 / (16 x^6 (x + y)^3);
C111a = Simplify[num * I111a / D111a]

I111b = (2 x + y) / (16 x^6 (x + y)^4);
C111b = Simplify[(-3) num * I111b / D111a]

Normal[Series[1 / ((-2 x - t * z1) (-2 x - t * z2) (-x - y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111c = 1 / (4 x^2 (x + y)^2) * Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /.
      {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z3^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2, z1 z3 -> 2, z2 z3 -> 2}]
C111c = Simplify[3 num * I111c / D111a]

Normal[Series[1 / ((-2 x - t * z1) (-2 x - t * z2) (-x - y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111d = 1 / (4 x (x + y)^2) *
      Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
      z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111d = Simplify[-num * I111d / D111a]

C111ad = Factor[C111a + C111b + C111c + C111d]
C111adt = Factor[C111ad + ((C111ad /. {y -> -z}) /. {z -> y})]
C111adT = Factor[C111adt + ((C111adt /. {y -> z, x -> w}) /. {z -> x, w -> y})]

```

$$\text{Out[49]} = \frac{(x - y)^3 y^2}{2 x^5}$$

$$\text{Out[51]} = \frac{3 (x - y)^3 y^2 (2 x + y)}{2 x^5 (x + y)}$$

$$\text{Out[53]} = -\frac{(2 x + y)^2}{16 x^6 (x + y)^5}$$

$$\text{Out[54]} = \frac{3 (x - y)^3 y^2 (2 x + y)^2}{2 x^5 (x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[56]} = \frac{(2 x + y)^3}{16 x^6 (x + y)^6}$$

$$\text{Out[57]} = \frac{(x - y)^3 y^2 (2 x + y)^3}{2 x^5 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[58]} = \frac{(x - y)^3 y^2 (3 x + 2 y)^3}{2 x^5 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[59]} = \frac{y^2 (3 x^2 - y^2) (9 x^6 + 42 x^4 y^2 - 47 x^2 y^4 + 12 y^6)}{x^4 (x - y)^3 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[60]} = (12 x^{12} - 71 x^{10} y^2 + 112 x^8 y^4 + 22 x^6 y^6 + 112 x^4 y^8 - 71 x^2 y^{10} + 12 y^{12}) / (x^4 (x - y)^2 y^4 (x + y)^2)$$

```
In[61]= D111e1 = -4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * 2 x (x + y);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111e = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 y - t * z1) (y - x - t * z2) (y - x - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111e1 =
Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111e1 = Simplify[num * I111e * I111e1 / D111e1]
```

```
D111f1 = -4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * 2 x (x^2 - y^2);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111f = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 1]] /. {z1 -> 1, z2 -> 1}]
C111f1 = Simplify[3 num * I111f * I111e1 / D111f1]
```

```
I111g1 = 1 / (2 x (x - y)^2);
C111g1 = Simplify[3 num * I111g1 * I111e1 / D111f1]
```

```
I111h1 = 1 / ((3 x - y) (x - y)^2);
C111h1 = Simplify[num * I111h1 * I111e1 / D111f1]
```

$$\text{Out[63]= } \frac{(-3x + y)^2}{8x^3(x - y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[65]= } \frac{(x - 5y)^3}{16(x - y)^5 y^4}$$

$$\text{Out[66]= } \frac{(x - 5y)^3 (-3x + y)^2 (x + y)^3}{16x^2 (x - y)^4 y^2}$$

$$\text{Out[69]= } -\frac{-3x + y}{4x^2 (x - y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[70]= } \frac{3(x - 5y)^3 (3x - y) (x + y)^3}{8x (x - y)^4 y^2}$$

$$\text{Out[72]= } \frac{3(x - 5y)^3 (x + y)^3}{4(x - y)^4 y^2}$$

$$\text{Out[74]= } \frac{x(x - 5y)^3 (x + y)^3}{2(x - y)^4 (3x - y) y^2}$$

```

In[75]= D111e2 = -4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (-2 x) (-x + y);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 y - t * z1) (y - x - t * z2) (y + x - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111e2 =
  Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
    z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111e2 = Simplify[num * I111e * I111e2 / D111e2]

D111f2 = -4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (-2 x) (x^2 - y^2);
C111f2 = Simplify[-3 num * I111f * I111e2 / D111f2]

I111g2 = -1 / (2 x (x^2 - y^2));
C111g2 = Simplify[3 num * I111g2 * I111e2 / D111f2]

I111h2 = 1 / ((3 x - y) (x + y)^2);
C111h2 = Simplify[-num * I111h2 * I111e2 / D111f2]

```

$$\text{Out[77]} = -\frac{(x^2 - 5y^2)^3}{16(x-y)^4 y^4 (x+y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[78]} = -\frac{(-3x+y)^2 (x^2 - 5y^2)^3}{16x^2 (x-y)^4 y^2}$$

$$\text{Out[80]} = -\frac{3(3x-y)(x^2 - 5y^2)^3}{8x(x-y)^3 y^2 (x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[82]} = -\frac{3(x^2 - 5y^2)^3}{4(x-y)^2 y^2 (x+y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[84]} = -\frac{x(x^2 - 5y^2)^3}{2y^2 (x+y)^3 (3x^2 - 4xy + y^2)}$$

```

In[85]:= D111e4 = -4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (y^2 - x^2);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 y - t * z1) (y - x - t * z2) (y + y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111e4 =
  Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
    z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111e4 = Simplify[num * I111e * I111e4 / D111e4]

D111f4 = -4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (-2 y) (y^2 - x^2);
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 y - t * z1) (y - x - t * z2) (y + y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111f4 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /.
  {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z3^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2, z1 z3 -> 2, z2 z3 -> 2}]
C111f4 = Simplify[-3 num * I111e * I111f4 / D111f4]

I111g4 = (x - 2 y) / (8 y^4 (x - y)^2);
C111g4 = Simplify[3 num * I111e * I111g4 / D111f4]

I111h4 = -1 / (16 y^4 (x - y));
C111h4 = Simplify[-num * I111e * I111h4 / D111f4]

C111eh = Simplify[Expand[C111e1 + C111f1 + C111g1 + C111h1 +
  C111e2 + C111f2 + C111g2 + C111h2 + C111e4 + C111f4 + C111g4 + C111h4]]
C111eht = Factor[C111eh + ((C111eh /. {y -> -z}) /. {z -> y})]
C111ehT = Factor[C111eht + ((C111eht /. {y -> z, x -> w}) /. {z -> x, w -> y})]

```

$$\text{Out[87]= } -\frac{(x-2y)^3}{4(x-y)^4 y^5}$$

$$\text{Out[88]= } \frac{(x-2y)^3 (-3x+y)^2 (x+y)^3}{2x(x-y)^4 y^3}$$

$$\text{Out[91]= } -\frac{(x-2y)^2}{4(x-y)^3 y^4}$$

$$\text{Out[92]= } \frac{3(x-2y)^2 (-3x+y)^2 (x+y)^3}{4x(x-y)^3 y^3}$$

$$\text{Out[94]= } \frac{3(x-2y) (-3x+y)^2 (x+y)^3}{8x(x-y)^2 y^3}$$

$$\text{Out[96]= } \frac{(-3x+y)^2 (x+y)^3}{16x(x-y) y^3}$$

$$\text{Out[97]= } \frac{(729 x^{12} - 6546 x^{10} y^2 + 696 x^9 y^3 + 29147 x^8 y^4 + 1248 x^7 y^5 - 94060 x^6 y^6 - 129520 x^5 y^7 - 75489 x^4 y^8 - 3488 x^3 y^9 + 14174 x^2 y^{10} + 2040 x y^{11} - 1075 y^{12})}{(16 x (x-y)^4 (3 x-y) y^3 (x+y)^3)}$$

$$\text{Out[98]= } \frac{(729 x^{12} - 6024 x^{10} y^2 + 30257 x^8 y^4 - 190888 x^6 y^6 - 110485 x^4 y^8 + 14832 x^2 y^{10} - 565 y^{12})}{(2 (x-y)^4 (3 x-y) y^2 (x+y)^4 (3 x+y))}$$

$$\text{Out[99]= } \left(729 x^{16} - 7500 x^{14} y^2 - 49580 x^{12} y^4 + 545996 x^{10} y^6 + \right. \\ \left. 3215014 x^8 y^8 + 545996 x^6 y^{10} - 49580 x^4 y^{12} - 7500 x^2 y^{14} + 729 y^{16} \right) / \\ \left(2 x^2 (x - 3 y) (x - y)^4 (3 x - y) y^2 (x + y)^4 (3 x + y) (x + 3 y) \right)$$

```

In[100]:= D111i2 = 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (x^2 - y^2);
Normal[Series[1 / ((y - x - t * z1) (y + x - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111i = Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 2] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((x - y - t * z1) (x + y - t * z2) (2 x - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111i2 =
  Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
    z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111i2 = Simplify[num * I111i * I111i2 / D111i2]

D111j2 = 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (x^2 - y^2) * (-2 x);
Normal[Series[1 / ((x - y - t * z1) (x + y - t * z2) (2 x - t * z3)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111j2 = Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 2]] /.
  {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z3^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2, z1 z3 -> 2, z2 z3 -> 2}]
C111j2 = Simplify[(-3) num * I111i * I111j2 / D111j2]

Normal[Series[1 / ((x - y - t * z1) (x + y - t * z2) (2 x - t * z3)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111k2 = -1 / (2 x) * Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 1]] /. {z1 -> 1, z2 -> 1, z3 -> 1}]
C111k2 = Simplify[3 num * I111i * I111k2 / D111j2]

I111l2 = 1 / (8 x^3 (x^2 - y^2));
C111l2 = Simplify[-num * I111i * I111l2 / D111j2]

```

$$\text{Out[102]} = \frac{4 y^2}{(-x + y)^3 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[104]} = \frac{(5 x^2 - y^2)^3}{16 x^4 (x - y)^4 (x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[105]} = -\frac{4 y^4 (-5 x^2 + y^2)^3}{x^2 (x - y)^4 (x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[108]} = \frac{(-5 x^2 + y^2)^2}{8 x^3 (x - y)^3 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[109]} = \frac{12 y^4 (-5 x^2 + y^2)^2}{x^2 (x - y)^3 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[111]} = \frac{-5 x^2 + y^2}{8 x^3 (x - y)^2 (x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[112]} = -\frac{12 y^4 (-5 x^2 + y^2)}{x^2 (x - y)^2 (x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[114]} = \frac{4 y^4}{x^4 - x^2 y^2}$$


```

In[115]= D111i3 = 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * 2 y (y + x);
Normal[Series[1 / ((x - y - t * z1) (x + y - t * z2) (x - y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111i3 =
  Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
    z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111i3 = Simplify[num * I111i * I111i3 / D111i3]

D111j3 = 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * 2 y (y + x) (y - x);
I111j3 = 2 y / (x^2 - y^2)^2;
C111j3 = Simplify[3 num * I111j3 * I111i3 / D111j3]

I111k3 = 1 / ((x^2 - y^2) (x - y));
C111k3 = Simplify[3 num * I111k3 * I111i3 / D111j3]

I111l3 = 1 / (2 y (x - y)^2);
C111l3 = Simplify[num * I111l3 * I111i3 / D111j3]

```

$$\text{Out[117]= } \frac{(3x + y)^3}{(x - y)^5 (x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[118]= } \frac{32 x^2 y^3 (3x + y)^3}{(x - y)^4 (x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[121]= } \frac{48 x^2 y^2 (3x + y)^3}{(x - y)^4 (x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[123]= } \frac{24 x^2 y (3x + y)^3}{(x - y)^4 (x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[125]= } \frac{4 x^2 (3x + y)^3}{(x - y)^4 (x + y)}$$

```

In[126]:= D111i4 = 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (-2 y) (-y + x);
Normal[Series[1 / ((x - y - t * z1) (x + y - t * z2) (x + y - t * z3)), {t, 0, 3}]];
I111i4 =
  Simplify[Expand[Coefficient[%, t, 3]] /. {z1^3 -> 1, z2^3 -> 1, z3^3 -> 1, z1^2 z2 -> 3,
    z1^2 z3 -> 3, z2^2 z1 -> 3, z2^2 z3 -> 3, z3^2 z1 -> 3, z3^2 z2 -> 3, z1 z2 z3 -> 6}]
C111i4 = Simplify[num * I111i * I111i4 / D111i4]

D111j4 = 4 x y (x^2 - y^2)^2 * (-2 y) (-y + x) (-y - x);
I111j4 = 2 y / (x^2 - y^2)^2;
C111j4 = Simplify[-3 num * I111i4 * I111j4 / D111j4]

I111k4 = 1 / ((x^2 - y^2) (x + y));
C111k4 = Simplify[3 num * I111i4 * I111k4 / D111j4]

I111l4 = 1 / (2 y (x + y)^2);
C111l4 = Simplify[-num * I111i4 * I111l4 / D111j4]

C111i1 = Simplify[Expand[C111i2 + C111j2 + C111k2 + C111l2 +
  C111i3 + C111j3 + C111k3 + C111l3 + C111i4 + C111j4 + C111k4 + C111l4]]
C111i1T = Factor[C111i1 + ((C111i1 /. {y -> z, x -> w}) /. {z -> x, w -> y})]

```

$$\text{Out[128]} = \frac{(3x - y)^3}{(x - y)^4 (x + y)^5}$$

$$\text{Out[129]} = -\frac{32x^2(3x - y)^3y^3}{(x - y)^4(x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[132]} = \frac{48x^2(3x - y)^3y^2}{(x - y)^3(x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[134]} = -\frac{24x^2(3x - y)^3y}{(x - y)^2(x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[136]} = \frac{4x^2(3x - y)^3}{(x - y)(x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[137]} = \frac{8(27x^{10} + 981x^8y^2 + 1089x^6y^4 - 81x^4y^6 + 36x^2y^8 - 4y^{10})}{x^2(x - y)^4(x + y)^4}$$

$$\text{Out[138]} = -\left(\frac{8(4x^{12} - 63x^{10}y^2 - 900x^8y^4 - 2178x^6y^6 - 900x^4y^8 - 63x^2y^{10} + 4y^{12})}{x^2(x - y)^4y^2(x + y)^4}\right) /$$

```

In[139]:= D111m = 8 x^2 y (x^2 - y^2)^3;
Normal[Series[1 / ((y + x - t * z1) (2 y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111m = Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 2] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (2 x - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111m0 =
- 1 / (3 x + y) * Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 2] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
C111m0 = Simplify[num * I111m * I111m0 / D111m]

Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (2 x - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111m1 = 1 / (2 x (x + y)) * Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 1] /. {z1 -> 1, z2 -> 1}]
C111m1 = Simplify[-3 num * I111m * I111m1 / D111m]

Normal[Series[1 / ((-2 x - t * z1) (-x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111m2 = 1 / (4 x^2) * Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 1] /. {z1 -> 1, z2 -> 1}]
C111m2 = Simplify[3 num * I111m * I111m2 / D111m]

Normal[Series[1 / ((-2 x - t * z1) (-x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111m3 = 1 / (4 x) * Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 2] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
C111m3 = Simplify[-num * I111m * I111m3 / D111m]

C111m03 = Simplify[Expand[C111m0 + C111m1 + C111m2 + C111m3]]
C111m03t = Factor[C111m03 + ((C111m03 /. {y -> -z}) /. {z -> y})]
C111m03T = Factor[C111m03t + ((C111m03t /. {y -> z, x -> w}) /. {z -> x, w -> y})]

```

$$\text{Out[141]= } \frac{(x + 3y)^2}{8y^3(x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[143]= } -\frac{1}{4x^4(3x + y)}$$

$$\text{Out[144]= } \frac{(x - y)^3(x + 3y)^2}{4x^3y(3x + y)}$$

$$\text{Out[146]= } \frac{1}{8x^4(x + y)}$$

$$\text{Out[147]= } \frac{3(x - y)^3(x + 3y)^2}{8x^3y(x + y)}$$

$$\text{Out[149]= } -\frac{3x + y}{16x^4(x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[150]= } \frac{3(x - y)^3(3x + y)(x + 3y)^2}{16x^3y(x + y)^2}$$

$$\text{Out[152]= } \frac{(3x + y)^2}{32x^4(x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[153]= } \frac{(x - y)^3(3x + y)^2(x + 3y)^2}{32x^3y(x + y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[154]} = \frac{(x + 3y)^2 (5x^2 - 2xy - 3y^2)^3}{32x^3y(x+y)^3(3x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[155]} = \frac{(275x^{10} - 327x^8y^2 - 7986x^6y^4 + 8834x^4y^6 - 3249x^2y^8 + 405y^{10})}{(8x^2(x-y)^3(3x-y)(x+y)^3(3x+y))}$$

$$\text{Out[156]} = \frac{(3645x^{12} - 25726x^{10}y^2 + 54227x^8y^4 - 31524x^6y^6 + 54227x^4y^8 - 25726x^2y^{10} + 3645y^{12})}{(8x^2y^2(-3x+y)(-x+y)^2(x+y)^2(3x+y)(-x+3y)(x+3y))}$$

```
In[157]:= D111n = 8 x^2 y (x^2 - y^2)^3;
Normal[Series[1 / ((y - x - t * z1) (y + x - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111n = Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 2] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111n0 =
-1 / (3 x + y) * Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 2] /. {z1^2 -> 1, z2^2 -> 1, z1 z2 -> 2}]
C111n0 = Simplify[num * I111n * I111n0 / D111n]

Normal[Series[1 / ((2 x - t * z1) (x - y - t * z2)), {t, 0, 2}]];
I111n1 = 1 / (2 x (x + y)) * Simplify[Coefficient[%, t, 1] /. {z1 -> 1, z2 -> 1}]
C111n1 = Simplify[-3 num * I111n * I111n1 / D111n]

C111n01 = Simplify[Expand[C111n0 + C111n1]]
C111n01t = Factor[C111n01 + ((C111n01 /. {y -> -z}) /. {z -> y})]
C111n01T = Factor[C111n01t + ((C111n01t /. {y -> z, x -> w}) /. {z -> x, w -> y})]
```

$$\text{Out[159]} = \frac{4y^2}{(-x+y)^3(x+y)^3}$$

$$\text{Out[161]} = -\frac{(-3x+y)^2}{8x^3(x-y)^3(3x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[162]} = -\frac{4y^4(-3x+y)^2}{x^2(x-y)^3(3x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[164]} = -\frac{-3x+y}{8x^3(x-y)^2(x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[165]} = -\frac{12(3x-y)y^4}{x^2(x-y)^2(x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[166]} = -\frac{16y^4(9x^3 - 6x^2y - 2xy^2 + y^3)}{x^2(x-y)^3(x+y)(3x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[167]} = -\frac{32y^4(3x^2 - y^2)^3}{x^2(x-y)^3(3x-y)(x+y)^3(3x+y)}$$

$$\text{Out[168]} = \frac{32(9x^{12} - 73x^{10}y^2 + 179x^8y^4 - 118x^6y^6 + 179x^4y^8 - 73x^2y^{10} + 9y^{12})}{x^2(x-3y)(x-y)^2(3x-y)y^2(x+y)^2(3x+y)(x+3y)}$$

```
In[169]:= Tot =  
          Simplify[Expand[C22T - C31T + C12T + C111adT + C111ehT + C111ilT + C111m03T + C111n01T]]  
Out[169]= 4
```