

# MAT 566: Differential Topology Fall 2006

## Problem Set 3

Due on Thursday, 10/19, by 5pm in Math 3-117

Problem (ii): We have computed the  $\mathbb{Z}_2$ -cohomology ring of the real Grassmannian and showed that the natural homomorphism

$$f_n^*: H^*(\text{Gr}_n\mathbb{R}^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2) \longrightarrow H^*(\mathbb{R}P^\infty)^n; \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

is injective by assuming that Stiefel-Whitney classes exist (classes that satisfy the required Naturality, Normalization, and Product Formula properties, as on pp37,38). The aim of this problem is to reverse the relevant arguments in order to construct Stiefel-Whitney classes.

The Naturality Property implies that SW-classes arise from the cohomology rings of the Grassmannians. So, for each  $n, r \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , we could start by picking some classes

$$w_r(\gamma_n) \in H^r(\text{Gr}_n\mathbb{R}^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2).$$

The Naturality property would then be forced by Theorems 5.6 and 5.7. The Normalization property is easy to achieve: simply take

$$w_1(\gamma_1) \in H^1(\mathbb{R}P^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

to be the nonzero element. The tricky part is the Product Formula; by the uniqueness of the SW-classes there is only one way to choose  $w_r(\gamma_n)$  for  $(n, r) \neq (1, 1)$  so that it is satisfied.

(a) Assuming that SW-classes exist, show that  $w_r(\gamma_n)$  is represented in  $H^*(\text{Gr}_n\mathbb{R}^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2)$  by the cell corresponding to the partition  $(1, \dots, 1)$  of  $r$ ; see Problem 7-A and the preceding paragraph.

(b) Without assuming that SW-classes exist, determine the image under  $f_n^*$  of the class  $w_r(\gamma_n) \in H^*(\text{Gr}_n\mathbb{R}^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2)$  represented by the partition  $(1, \dots, 1)$  of  $r$ .

*Hint:* Proceed by induction on  $n$  and use Problem 6-C.

(c) Conclude that

$$H^*(\text{Gr}_n\mathbb{R}^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2) \approx \mathbb{Z}_2[w_1(\gamma_1), \dots, w_n(\gamma_n)]$$

as graded algebras, with  $\deg w_r(\gamma_n) = r$ , and that  $f_n^*$  is injective.

*Note:* Here  $w_1(\gamma_n), \dots, w_n(\gamma_n)$  are explicitly chosen elements of  $H^*(\text{Gr}_n\mathbb{R}^\infty; \mathbb{Z}_2)$ .

(d) Conclude that the classes  $w_r(\gamma_n)$  induce characteristic classes that satisfy all properties of the Stiefel-Whitney classes.