

# Homework 1

Section 1.1:

12.

Sol:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & -4 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II-2I} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

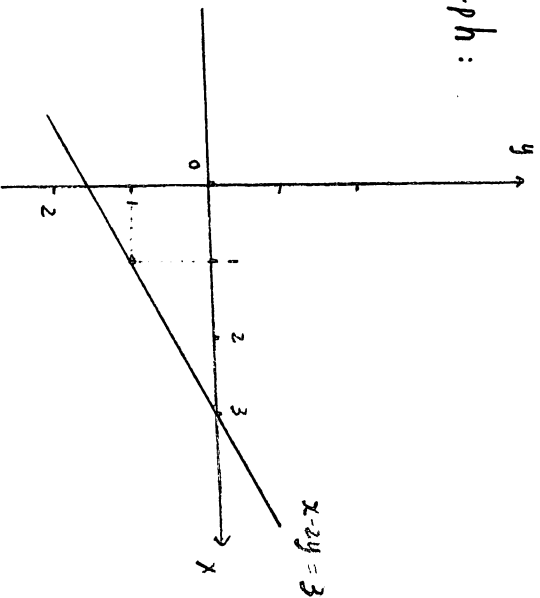
$$\Rightarrow x - 2y = 3$$

$$\text{Set: } y = t \Rightarrow x = 3 + 2t$$

Then solutions:

$$\{(3 + 2t, t) : t \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

Graph:



$$x - 2y = 3$$

16.

Sol:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 13 & 7 \\ 7 & 22 & 13 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II-4I, III-4I} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & -6 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \div (-3), III \div (-6)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{III-I} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x + 4y + z = 0 \\ y - z = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = -(4y + z) = -5z \\ y = z \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Set } z = t, \Rightarrow x = -5t, y = t$$

$$\text{Solutions: } \{( -5t, t, t) = t(-5, 1, 1) : t \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

As we can see, it is a line as the intersection of the plane  $x + 4y + z$  and  $y - z = 0$  in  $\mathbb{R}^3$

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Section 1.2:

16. Sol:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 & 9 & 5 & 25 & 53 \\ 7 & 14 & 21 & 9 & 53 & 105 \\ -4 & -8 & -12 & 5 & -10 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I \div 3, II \div 7}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 14 & 21 & 9 & 53 & 105 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 & 5 & 25 & 53 \\ -4 & -8 & -12 & 5 & -10 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{I-2II}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 23 & 53 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 & 5 & 25 & 53 \\ -4 & -8 & -12 & 5 & -10 & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II-3I, III+4I}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 23 & 53 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 16 & 56 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II \div 8}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 23 & 53 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{II-III}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 23 & 53 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 - x_4 + 3x_5 = 23 \\ x_4 + 2x_5 = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Set } x_5 = r, x_3 = s, x_2 = t$$

$$\Rightarrow x_4 = 7 - 2r$$

$$x_1 = -2t - 3s + x_4 - 3x_5 = -2t - 3s + 7 - 5r - 1$$

$$= 6 - 2t - 3s - 5r$$

Solutions:

$$\{(6 - 2t - 3s - 5r, t, s, 7 - 2r, r) : (r, s, t) \in \mathbb{R}^3\}$$

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